Biventricular pacing
- Gender Difference in Coronary Sinus Anatomy and Left Ventricular Lead Pacing Parameters in Patients With Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy 1424

Blood flow
- Myocardial Blood Flow Quantification Using Positron-Emission Tomography – Analysis and Practice in the Clinical Setting – 1662

Blood pressure
- Common Variation in With-No-Lysine Kinase 1 (WNK1) and Blood Pressure Responses to Dietary Sodium or Potassium Interventions – Family-Based Association Study – 169
- Clinical Features and Outcome in Hospitalized Heart Failure in Japan (From the ATTEND Registry) 944
- Epidemiology of Hypertension in Japan – Where Are We Now? – 2226
- GABAB Receptor Gene Transfer Into the Nucleus Tractus Solitarii Induces Chronic Blood Pressure Elevation in Normotensive Rats 2558
- Epidemiology of Cardiovascular Risk Factors in Asian Countries 2851

Body mass index
- Impact of Weight Change Since Age 20 and Cardiovascular Disease Mortality Risk – The Ohsaki Cohort Study – 679
- Geriatric Nutritional Risk Index Predicts Functional Dependency and Mortality in Patients With Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction 705
- Low High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Low/Normal Body Mass Index Are Associated With Increased Mortality in Coronary Artery Disease Patients in Taiwan 2079
- Epidemiology of Cardiovascular Risk Factors in Asian Countries 2851

Bone morphogenetic protein
- Drastic Shift From Positive to Negative Estrogen Effect on Bone Morphogenetic Protein Signaling in Pulmonary Arterial Endothelial Cells Under Hypoxia 2118

Bradykinin
- Increased Tissue Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Activity Impairs Bradykinin-Induced Dilatation of Coronary Arterioles in Obesity 1867

Brain
- Chest-Compression-Only Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in the 30:2 Compression-to-Ventilation Ratio Era – Nationwide Observational Study – 2742

Brain natriuretic peptide
- Relationship Between Effective Arterial Elastance, Total Vascular Resistance, and Augmentation Index at the Ascending Aorta and Left Ventricular Diastolic Function in Older Women 123
- Thyroid and Brain Natriuretic Peptide Response in Children Undergoing Cardiac Surgery for Congenital Heart Disease – Age-Related Variations and Prognostic Value – 188
- Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction in Children – Hormonal Imbalance Between Aldosterone and Brain Natriuretic Peptide – 2375
- Role of NRSF/REST in the Regulation of Cardiac Gene Expression and Function 2682

Brugada syndrome
- Identification of High-Risk Brugada Syndrome Patients by Combined Analysis of Late Potential and T-Wave Amplitude Variability on Ambulatory Electrocardiograms 610
- Novel SCN3B Mutation Associated With Brugada Syndrome Affects Intracellular Trafficking and Function of Nav1.5 959
- L-Type Calcium Channel Mutations in Japanese Patients With Inherited Arrhythmias 1799
- Update of Diagnosis and Management of Inherited Cardiac Arrhythmias 2867

Calcium
- Physiologic Functions of Cyclophilin D and the Mitochondrial Permeability Transition Pore 1111

Cardiac arrest
- Age-Dependent Clinical and Genetic Characteristics in Japanese Patients With Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy/Dysplasia 1534
- Chest-Compression-Only Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in the 30:2 Compression-to-Ventilation Ratio Era – Nationwide Observational Study – 2742

Cardiac function
- Do Semi-Rigid Prosthetic Rings Affect Left Ventricular Function After Mitral Valve Repair? 2038

Cardiac output
- Noninvasive and Simple Assessment of Cardiac Output and Pulmonary Vascular Resistance With Whole-Body Impedance Cardiography Is Useful for Monitoring Patients With Pulmonary Hypertension 2383

Cardiac resynchronization therapy
- Hyponatremia as a Predictor for Worsening Heart Failure in Patients Receiving Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy 116
- Potential Role of Biventricular Pacing Beyond Advanced Systolic Heart Failure 1364
- Myocardial Stretch in Early Systole is a Key Determinant of the Synchrony of Left Ventricular Mechanical Activity in vivo 2526
- Cystatin C as a Predictor of Mortality and Cardiovascular Morbidity After Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy 2751
- Strain Rate Dispersion Index Can Predict Changes in Left Ventricular Volume and Adverse Cardiac Events Following Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy 2757

Cardiomyopathy
- Exercise-Induced ST Elevation in Patients With Non-Ischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Narrow QRS Complexes – Novel Predictor of Long-Term Prognosis From Exercise Testing – 1033
- Age-Dependent Clinical and Genetic Characteristics in Japanese Patients With Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy/Dysplasia 1534
- DuraHeart™ Magnetically Levitated Left Ventricular Assist Device – Osaka University Experience – 1736
- Dynamic Left Ventricular Dyssynchrony Assessed on 3-Dimensional Speckle-Tracking Area Strain During Dobutamine Stress Has a Negative Impact on Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy 1750
- The Substrate and Ablation of Ventricular Tachycardia in Patients With Nonischemic Cardiomyopathy 1957
- Thromboxane A2 Mediates Iron-Overload Cardiomyopathy in Mice Through Calcineurin-Nuclear Factor of Activated T Cells Signaling Pathway 2386
- Cardiac Dysfunction in Mitochondrial Disease – Clinical and Molecular Features – 2799
- Preoperative Regional Left Ventricular Wall Thickening Determined by Quantitative Gated SPECT as a Predictor of Mid-Term Surgical Results for Ischemic and Nonischemic Cardiomyopathy 2936

Cardiopulmonary function
- Relation Between Oscillatory Breathing and Cardiopulmonary Function During Exercise in Cardiac Patients 661

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation
- Regional Variation in Survival Following Pediatric Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest 2596
- Chest-Compression-Only Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in the 30:2 Compression-to-Ventilation Ratio Era – Nation-
wide Observational Study – 2742

Cardiovascular disease

- Association Between Indoxyl Sulfate and Cardiac Dysfunction and Prognosis in Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy 390
- Effect of the Great East Japan Earthquake on Cardiovascular Diseases – Report From the 10 Hospitals in the Disaster Area – 490
- Association Between J-Point Elevation and Death From Coronary Artery Disease – 15-Year Follow-up of the NIPPON DATA90 – 1260
- Indoxyl Sulfate Counteracts Endothelial Effects of Erythropoietin Through Suppression of Akt Phosphorylation 1326
- Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology in Asia – An Overview – 1646
- Roles of Accessory Proteins for Heterotrimmeric G-Protein in the Development of Cardiovascular Diseases 2455
- Chest-Compression-Only Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in the 30:2 Compression-to-Ventilation Ratio Era – Nationwide Observational Study – 2742

Cardiovascular events

- Combined Assessment of Baroreflex Sensitivity With Iodine 123 Metaiodobenzylguanidine Scintigraphic Findings Strengthens the Power of Predictive Value for Cerebral and Cardiovascular Events in Type 2 Diabetic Patients 130

Carotid intima-media thickness

- Impact of Carotid Artery Ultrasound and Ankle-Brachial Index on Prediction of Severity of SYNTAX Score 712
- Effect of Long-Term Intensive Lipid-Lowering Therapy With Rosuvastatin on Progression of Carotid Intima-Media Thickness – Justification for Atherosclerosis Regression Treatment (JART) Extension Study – 1526

Catheter ablation

- Effect of a Single Bolus Injection of Low-Dose Hydrocortisone for Prevention of Atrial Fibrillation Recurrence After Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation 53
- Conduction Recovery After Electrical Isolation of Superior Vena Cava – Prevalence and Electrophysiological Properties – 352
- Coronary Sinus Activation Pattern in the Differential Diagnosis of Regular Atrial Tachyarrhythmias During Catheter Ablation of Atrial Fibrillation 619
- Distribution of the Origin of Adenosine Triphosphate Sensitive Atrial Tachycardias With the Earliest Activation Recorded in the His Bundle Catheter – Are They Limited to the Immediate Vicinity of the His bundle? – 626
- Pre-Procedural Prediction of Termination of Persistent Atrial Fibrillation by Catheter Ablation as an Indicator of Reverse Remodeling of the Left Atrium 1416
- Significant Improvement of Left Atrial and Left Atrial Appendage Function After Catheter Ablation for Persistent Atrial Fibrillation 1695
- The Substrate and Ablation of Ventricular Tachycardia in Patients With Nonischemic Cardiomyopathy 1957
- Ipsilateral Circumferential Radiofrequency Ablation of Atrial Fibrillation With Irrigated Tip Catheter – Long-Term Outcome and Pre-Procedural Predictors – 2280
- Six-Year Follow-up of Catheter Ablation in Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation 2722

Catheterization

- Percutaneous Paravalvular Leak Closure – Imaging, Techniques and Outcomes – 19

Children

- Thyroid and Brain Natriuretic Peptide Response in Children Undergoing Cardiac Surgery for Congenital Heart Disease – Age-Related Variations and Prognostic Value – 188
- N-Terminal Pro-Brain Natriuretic Peptide as a Useful Diagnostic Marker of Acute Kawasaki Disease in Children 2097
- Regional Variation in Survival Following Pediatric Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest 2596
- Update on Pediatric Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension – Differences and Similarities to Adult Disease – 2639

Chronic heart failure

- Hyponatremia as a Predictor for Worsening Heart Failure in Patients Receiving Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy 116
- Usefulness of Combined Risk Stratification With Heart Rate and Systolic Blood Pressure in the Management of Chronic Heart Failure – A Report From the CHART-2 Study – 2954
- Impact of Physical Activity on Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure – A Multicenter Prospective Cohort Study – 2963

Chronic kidney disease

- High Citrulline-to-Arginine Ratio Associated With Blood Pressure Abnormalities in Children With Early Chronic Kidney Disease 181
- Association Between Indoxyl Sulfate and Cardiac Dysfunction and Prognosis in Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy 390
- Kidney Enhancement on X-Rays Following Emergency Percutaneous Coronary Procedure Predicts Poor Short- and Long-Term Clinical Outcomes 982
- Comparison of Predictability of Future Cardiovascular Events Between Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) Stage Based on CKD Epidemiology Collaboration Equation and That Based on Modification of Diet in Renal Disease Equation in the Japanese General Population – Iwate KENCO Study – 1315
- Indoxyl Sulfate Counteracts Endothelial Effects of Erythropoietin Through Suppression of Akt Phosphorylation 1326
- Angiopoietin-Like Protein 2 Is Associated With Chronic Kidney Disease in a General Japanese Population – The Hisayama Study – 2311

Cilostazol

- Comparison of Antiplatelet and Antithrombotic Therapy for Secondary Prevention of Ischemic Stroke in Patients With Peripheral Artery Disease – Population-Based Follow-up Study in Taiwan – 1046
- Comparison of Triple Anti-Platelet Therapy and Dual Anti-Platelet Therapy in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Who Had No-Reflow Phenomenon During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 2973

Clopidogrel

- Comparison of Antiplatelet and Antithrombotic Therapy for Secondary Prevention of Ischemic Stroke in Patients With Peripheral Artery Disease – Population-Based Follow-up Study in Taiwan – 1046
- Pharmacodynamic Comparisons for Single Loading Doses of Prasugrel (30mg) and Clopidogrel (600mg) in Healthy Korean Volunteers 1253
- CYP3A4 Genetic Status May Be Associated With Increased Vulnerability to the Inhibitory Effect of Calcium-Channel Blockers on Clopidogrel 1289
- Relationship Between CYP2C19 Loss-of-Function Polymorphism and Platelet Reactivities With Clopidogrel Treatment in Japanese Patients Undergoing Coronary Stent Implantation 1436

Cold weather

- Relationship Between Cold Temperature and Cardiovascular Mortality, With Assessment of Effect Modification by Individual Characteristics – Ibaraki Prefectural Health Study – 1854

Complications

- Intimal Flaps Detected by Optical Frequency Domain Imaging in the Proximal Segments of Native Coronary Arteries – An Innocent Bystander? Insights From the TROFI Trial – 2327

Computed tomography

- Percutaneous Paravalvular Leak Closure – Imaging, Techniques and Outcomes – 19
Conduction
- Prognostic Implications of Progressive Cardiac Conduction Disease 60

Congenital heart disease
- Cardiopulmonary Variables During Exercise Predict Pregnancy Outcome in Women With Congenital Heart Disease 470
- Psychosocial Factors Influencing Mental Health in Adults With Congenital Heart Disease 749
- The Adult With a Fontan: A Panacea Without a Cure? – Review of Long-Term Complications – 2672
- Assessment of Pulmonary Arterial Pressure by Velocity-Encoded Cine Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Children With Congenital Heart Disease 3015

Coronary angiography
- Safety and Efficacy of a Bolus Injection of Landiolol Hydrochloride as a Premedication for Multidetector-Row Computed Tomography Coronary Angiography 146
- Remote Ischemic Pre-Conditioning Alleviates Contrast-Induced Acute Kidney Injury in Patients With Moderate Chronic Kidney Disease 3037

Coronary artery bypass grafting
- Percutaneous Coronary Intervention vs. Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery for Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Disease in the Drug-Eluting Stents Era – An Aggregate Data Meta-Analysis of 11,148 Patients – 372
- Association Between Renal Function, Diastolic Dysfunction, and Postoperative Atrial Fibrillation Following Cardiac Surgery 2303

Coronary artery disease
- Plasma Cyclophilin A Is a Novel Biomarker for Coronary Artery Disease 447
- Impact of Red Blood Cell Distribution Width on Long-Term Mortality in Diabetic Patients After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 456
- Fractional Flow Reserve to Guide Coronary Revascularization 561
- Comparison of Myocardial Perfusion Imaging Between the New High-Speed Gamma Camera and the Standard Anger Camera 1009
- Potential Benefit of Final Kissing Balloon Inflation After Single Stenting for the Treatment of Bifurcation Lesions – Insights From Optical Coherence Tomography Observations – 1193
- Post-Stress Perfusion Abnormalities Detected on Myocardial Perfusion Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography Predict Long-Term Mortality After Elective Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm Repair 1229
- Distinct Survival Benefits of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors/Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers in Revascularized Coronary Artery Disease Patients According to History of Myocardial Infarction 1242
- Association Between J-Point Elevation and Death From Coronary Artery Disease – 15-Year Follow-up of the NIPPON DAT90 – 1260
- Difference in Clinical and Angiographic Characteristics of Very Late Stent Thrombosis Between Drug-Eluting and Bare-Metal Stent Implantations 1453
- Contrast-Enhanced Ultrasound Imaging of Carotid Plaque Neovascularization Is Useful for Identifying High-Risk Patients With Coronary Artery Disease 1499
- Variability of Microcirculatory Resistance Index and Its Relationship With Fractional Flow Reserve in Patients With Intermediate Coronary Artery Lesions 1769
- Usefulness of Magnetocardiography to Detect Coronary Artery Disease and Cardiac Allograft Vasculopathy 1783
- Differences in Action of Atorvastatin and Ezetimibe in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Effect on Endothelial Function – Randomized Controlled Trial – 1791

• Epidemiology of Stroke and Coronary Artery Disease in Asia 1923
• Optical Coherence Tomography – 15 Years in Cardiology – 1933
• Ischemia-Guided Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Patients With Stable Coronary Artery Disease 1967
• Low High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Low/Normal Body Mass Index Are Associated With Increased Mortality in Coronary Artery Disease Patients in Taiwan 2079
• Highly Purified Eicosapentaenoic Acid May Increase Low-Density Lipoprotein Particle Size by Improving Triglyceride Metabolism in Patients With Hypertriglyceridemia 2349
• Seven-Year Clinical Outcomes of Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Stenting With Drug-Eluting Stent and Bare-Metal Stent 2497
• Clinical Significance of Abnormal Relaxation Pattern of the Transmural Flow Velocity Waveform in Older Patients With Preserved Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction 2551
• Therapeutic Approaches to the Regulation of Metabolism of High-Density Lipoprotein – Novel HDL-Directed Pharmacological Intervention and Exercise – 2651
• Relationship of SYNTAX Score to Myocardial Ischemia as Assessed on Myocardial Perfusion Imaging 2772

Coronary circulation
- Fractional Flow Reserve to Guide Coronary Revascularization 561
- Variability of Microcirculatory Resistance Index and Its Relationship With Fractional Flow Reserve in Patients With Intermediate Coronary Artery Lesions 1769

Coronary heart disease
- Physical Activity, Cardiorespiratory Fitness, and Exercise Training in Primary and Secondary Coronary Prevention 281

Coronary risk factors
- Highly Purified Eicosapentaenoic Acid May Increase Low-Density Lipoprotein Particle Size by Improving Triglyceride Metabolism in Patients With Hypertriglyceridemia 2349

Correlation analysis
- Positive Correlation Between the Dysregulation of Transforming Growth Factor-β and Aneurysmal Pathological Changes in Patients With Marfan Syndrome 952

Critical limb ischemia
- Comparison of Clinical Outcome After Bypass Surgery vs. Endovascular Therapy for Infragenual Artery Disease in Patients With Critical Limb Ischemia 2102

Cytokines
- Myocardial Layer-Specific Effect of Myoblast Cell-Sheet Implantation Evaluated by Tissue Strain Imaging 1063

D

Defibrillation
- Optimal Strength and Number of Shocks at Upper Limit of Vulnerability Testing Required to Predict High Defibrillation Threshold Without Inducing Ventricular Fibrillation 2490

Diabetes mellitus
- Combined Assessment of Baroreflex Sensitivity With Iodine 123 Metaiodobenzylguanidine Scintigraphic Findings Strengthens the Power of Predictive Value for Cerebral and Cardiovascular Events in Type 2 Diabetic Patients 130
- Impact of Red Blood Cell Distribution Width on Long-Term Mortality in Diabetic Patients After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 456
- Endothelial Loss and Repair in the Vascular Complications of Diabetes – Pathogenetic Mechanisms and Therapeutic Implications – 849
- Clinical Features and Outcome in Hospitalized Heart Failure in
Diuretics

- Aortic Atherosclerotic Plaque and Long-Term Prognosis in Patients With Atrial Fibrillation – A Transesophageal Echocardiography Study – 68

Diastolic dysfunction

- Increased Passive Stiffness of Cardiomyocytes in the Transverse Direction and Residual Actin and Myosin Cross-Bridge Formation in Hypertrophied Rat Hearts Induced by Chronic $\beta$-Adrenergic Stimulation 741
- Left Ventricular Stiffening as Therapeutic Target for Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction 886

Dilated cardiomyopathy

- Predictors of Left Ventricular Reverse Remodeling and Subsequent Outcome in Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy 462
- Dilated Cardiomyopathy-Associated FHOD3 Variant Impairs the Ability to Induce Activation of Transcription Factor Serum Response Factor 2990

Diuretics

- Clinical Features and Outcome in Hospitalized Heart Failure in Japan (From the ATTEND Registry) 944
- Reduction in Morning Blood Pressure Is a Key Factor for Ame liorating Urinary Albumin Excretion in Patients With Morning Hypertension Irrespective of Treatment Regimen 1551
- Low Salt Intake and Changes in Serum Sodium Levels in the Combination Therapy of Low-Dose Hydrochlorothiazide and Angiotensin II Receptor Blocker 2567
- Diuretics in Normotensive Patients With Acute Pulmonary Edema and Right Ventricular Dilatation 2612

Drug-eluting stent

- Coronary Arterial Remodeling and Out-Stent Plaque Change After Drug-Eluting Stent Implantation – Comparison Between Zotarolimus-Eluting Stents and Paclitaxel-Eluting Stents – 363
- Qualitative and Quantitative Assessment of Stent Restenosis by Optical Coherence Tomography – Comparison Between Drug-Eluting and Bare-Metal Stents – 652
- Incidence and Predictors for Late Target Lesion Revascularization After Sirolimus-Eluting Stent Implantation 988
- Arterial Repair 4 Months After Zotarolimus-Eluting Stent Implantation Observed on Angioscopy 1186
- Potential Benefit of Final Kissing Balloon Inflation After Single Stenting for the Treatment of Bifurcation Lesions – Insights From Optical Coherence Tomography Observations – 1193
- Gender-Specific Outcome After Paclitaxel-Eluting Stent Implantation in Japanese Patients With Coronary Artery Disease – Sub-Analysis of the Japan TAXUS Express2 Post-Marketing Survey – 1430
- Angioscopic Assessment of Early Phase Arterial Repair After Paclitaxel-Coated Nitinol Drug-Eluting Stent Implantation in the Superficial Femoral Artery 1838
- Long-Term Outcome of Drug-Eluting vs. Bare-Metal Stents in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction – Subgroup Analysis of the Nagoya Acute Myocardial Infarction Study (NAMIS) – 2024
- Usefulness of the SYNTAX and Clinical SYNTAX Scores in Predicting Clinical Outcome After Unrestricted Use of Sirolimus- and Everolimus-Eluting Stents 2912

Echocardiography

- Aortic Atherosclerotic Plaque and Long-Term Prognosis in Patients With Atrial Fibrillation – A Transesophageal Echocardiography Study – 68
- Efficacy of Right Ventricular Free-Wall Longitudinal Speckle-Tracking Strain for Predicting Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Pulmonary Hypertension 756
- Recent Picture of Infective Endocarditis in Japan – Lessons From Cardiac Disease Registration (CADRE-IE) – 1558
- Significant Improvement of Left Atrial and Left Atrial Appendage Function After Catheter Ablation for Persistent Atrial Fibrillation 1695
- Extent of Late Gadolinium Enhancement on Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Its Relation to Left Ventricular Longitudinal Functional Reserve During Exercise in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 1742
- Dynamic Left Ventricular Dyssynchrony Assessed on 3-Dimensional Speckle-Tracking Area Strain During Dobutamine Stress Has a Negative Impact on Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy 1750
- Application of 3-Dimensional Speckle Tracking Imaging to the Assessment of Right Ventricular Regional Deformation 1760
- Aortic Conduit Valve Model With Controlled Moderate Aortic Regurgitation in Rats – A Technical Modification to Improve Short- and Long-Term Outcome and to Increase the Functional Results – 2295
- Strain Rate Dispersion Index Can Predict Changes in Left Ventricular Volume and Adverse Cardiac Events Following Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy 2757
- Elastic Properties of the Ascending Aorta in Healthy Children and Adolescents – Age-Related Reference Values for Aortic Wall Stiffness and Distensibility Obtained on M-mode Echocardiography – 3007

Elasticity

- Elastic Properties of the Ascending Aorta in Healthy Children and Adolescents – Age-Related Reference Values for Aortic Wall Stiffness and Distensibility Obtained on M-mode Echocardiography – 3007

Elderly

- Stroke Prevention With Oral Anticoagulation Therapy in Patients With Atrial Fibrillation – Focus on the Elderly – 1380

Electrocardiogram

- Detection of QT Prolongation Through Approximation of the T Wave on Gaussian Mixture Modeling 2728

Electrocardiography

- Prognostic Implications of Progressive Cardiac Conduction Disease – 60
- Association Between J-Point Elevation and Death From Coronary Artery Disease – 15-Year Follow-up of the NIPPON DATA90 – 1280

Electrophysiologic study

- Novel SCN5A Mutation Associated With Brugada Syndrome Affects Intracellular Trafficking and Function of Nav1.5 959
- Asymmetry of the Variability of Heart Rate and Conduction Time Between Atria and Ventricles 2904

Electrophysiology

- Exercise-Induced ST Elevation in Patients With Non-Ischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Narrow QRS Complexes – Novel Predictor of Long-Term Prognosis From Exercise Testing – 1033

Endocarditis

- Recent Picture of Infective Endocarditis in Japan – Lessons

Japan (From the ATTEND Registry) 944

- Epidemiology of Cardiovascular Risk Factors in Asian Countries 2851
Endothelium

Endothelial function

Endothelial progenitor cells

Endothelial

With Critical Limb Ischemia

Epidemiology

Subject Index

Fibrosis

Flow reserve

Fontan procedure

Fractional flow reserve

Genes

Gene

From Cardiac Disease Registration (CADRE-IE) – 1558

• Surgical Treatment for Isolated Tricuspid Valve Endocarditis – Long-Term Follow-up at a Single Institution – 2032

Endothelial cells

• Characteristics of Transient Receptor Potential Canonical Calcium-Permeable Channels and Their Relevance to Vascular Physiology and Disease – 570

• Indoxyl Sulfate Counteracts Endothelial Effects of Erythropoietin Through Suppression of Akt Phosphorylation – 1326

• Linoleic Acid Attenuates Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor Production by Suppressing cAMP-Hydrolyzing Phosphodiesterase Activity – 2823

Endothelial function

• Simultaneous Heart Rate Variability Monitoring Enhances the Predictive Value of Flow-Mediated Dilation in Ischemic Heart Disease – 1018

• Metabolic Risk Factors Are Associated With Stiffness Index, Reflection Index and Finger Skin Temperature in Children – Physical Activity and Nutrition in Children (PANIC) Study – 1281

• Dipetidyl Peptidase-4 Inhibitor, Sitagliptin, Improves Endothelial Dysfunction in Association With Its Anti-Inflammatory Effects in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Uncontrolled Diabetes – 1337

• Differences in Action of Atorvastatin and Ezetimibe in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Effect on Endothelial Function – Randomized Controlled Trial – 1791

• Differences in Body Temperature Variability Between Subjects With and Without Diabetes and Predictive Value for Cardiovascular Events – 1844

• Pleiotropic Effects of Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor γ and δ in Vascular Diseases – 2664

• Successful Diet and Exercise Therapy as Evaluated on Self-Assessment Score Significantly Improves Endothelial Function in Metabolic Syndrome Patients – 2807

Endothelial progenitor cells

• Circulating Progenitor and Apoptotic Progenitor Cells in Patients With Aortic Regurgitation – 764

• Prostacyclin Stimulated Integrin-Dependent Angiogenic Effects of Endothelial Progenitor Cells and Mediated Potent Circulation Recovery in Ischemic Hind Limb Model – 1053

• Endothelial Progenitor Cells Predict Long-Term Prognosis in Patients With Stable Angina Treated With Percutaneous Coronary Intervention – Five-Year Follow-up of the PROCREATION Study – 1728

• Effect of Exercise on Circulating Endothelial Progenitor Cells in Microvascular Angina – 1777

• Bone Marrow Rejuvenation Accelerates Re-Endothelialization and Attenuates Intimal Hyperplasia After Vascular Injury in Aging Mice – 3045

Endothelium

• Endothelial Loss and Repair in the Vascular Complications of Diabetes – Pathogenetic Mechanisms and Therapeutic Implications – 849

• Myocardial Blood Flow Quantification Using Positron-Emission Tomography – Analysis and Practice in the Clinical Setting – 1662

• High-Density Lipoproteins – Multifunctional but Vulnerable Protections from Atherosclerosis – 2432

Endovascular therapy

• Renal Sympathetic Denervation for Treating Resistant Hypertension – 857

• Impact of Post-Procedural Intravascular Ultrasound Findings on Long-Term Results Following Self-Expanding Nitinol Stenting in Superficial Femoral Artery Lesions – 1543

• Comparison of Clinical Outcome After Bypass Surgery vs. Endovascular Therapy for Infrarenal Aortic Disease in Patients – 1662

Epidemiology

• Incidence, Predictors, and Subsequent Mortality Risk of Recurrent Myocardial Infarction in Patients Following Discharge for Acute Myocardial Infarction – 439

• Association Between J-Point Elevation and Death From Coronary Artery Disease – 15-Year Follow-up of the NIPPON DATA90 – 1260

• Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology in Asia – An Overview – 1646

• Epidemiology of Stroke and Coronary Artery Disease in Asia – 1923

• Epidemiology of Heart Failure in Asia – 2209

• Epidemiology of Hypertension in Japan – Where Are We Now? – 2226

• Angiopoietin-Like Protein 2 Is Associated With Chronic Kidney Disease in a General Japanese Population – The Hisayama Study – 2311

• Prognostic Impact of Nutritional Status in Asymptomatic Patients With Cardiac Diseases – A Report From the CHART-2 Study – 2318

• Epidemiology of Arrhythmias and Sudden Cardiac Death in Asia – 2419

• Effects of Smoking Habit on the Prevalence of Atrial Fibrillation in Japanese Patients With Special Reference to Sex Differences – Evidence From the Shinken Database – 2948

Exercise

• Physical Activity, Cardiorespiratory Fitness, and Exercise Training in Primary and Secondary Coronary Prevention – 281

• Exercise-Induced ST Elevation in Patients With Non-Ischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Narrow QRS Complexes – Novel Predictor of Long-Term Prognosis From Exercise Testing – 1033

• Extent of Late Gadolinium Enhancement on Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Its Relation to Left Ventricular Longitudinal Functional Reserve During Exercise in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy – 1742

Fibrosis

• Blood Pressure Variability Activates Cardiac Mineralocorticoid Receptor and Induces Cardiac Remodeling in Hypertensive Rats – 1474

Flow reserve

• Variability of Microcirculatory Resistance Index and Its Relationship With Fractional Flow Reserve in Patients With Intermediate Coronary Artery Lesions – 1769

Fontan procedure

• The Adult With a Fontan: A Panacea Without a Cure? – Review of Long-Term Complications – 2672

Fractional flow reserve

• Fractional Flow Reserve to Guide Coronary Revascularization – 561

• Usefulness of Functional Assessment in the Treatment of Patients With Moderate Angiographic Paclitaxel-Eluting Stent Restenosis – 1180

Genes

• Age-Dependent Clinical and Genetic Characteristics in Japanese Patients With Arrhythmogenic Right Ventricular Cardiomyopathy/Dysplasia – 1534

• Update on Pediatric Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension – Differences and Similarities to Adult Disease – 2639
Genetics
- Novel SCN3B Mutation Associated With Brugada Syndrome Affects Intracellular Trafficking and Function of Nav1.5 959
- L-Type Calcium Channel Mutations in Japanese Patients With Inherited Arrhythmias 1799

Gore septal occluder
- Comparison Between the New Gore Septal and Amplatzer Devices For Transcatheter Closure of Patent Foramen Ovale – Short- and Mid-Term Clinical and Echocardiographic Outcomes – 2922

Heart failure
- Prognostic Implications of Progressive Cardiac Conduction Disease 60
- Prooperative Levels of Bilirubin or Creatinine Adjusted by Age Can Predict Their Reversibility After Implantation of Left Ventricular Assist Device 96
- Low Levels of Serum n-3 Polynsaturated Fatty Acids Are Associated With Worse Heart Failure-Free Survival in Patients After Acute Myocardial Infarction 153
- Exercise Intolerance in Chronic Heart Failure – Skeletal Muscle Dysfunction and Potential Therapies – 293
- Association Between Indoxyl Sulfate and Cardiac Dysfunction and Prognosis in Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy 390
- Post-Infarction Inflammation and Left Ventricular Remodeling – A Double-Edged Sword – 580
- Increased Passive Stiffness of Cardiomyocytes in the Transverse Direction and Residual Actin and Myosin Cross-Bridge Formation in Hypertrophied Rat Hearts Induced by Chronic β-Adrenergic Stimulation 741
- Efficacy of Right Ventricular Free-Wall Longitudinal Speckle-Tracking Strain for Predicting Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Pulmonary Hypertension 756
- Recent Mortality and Morbidity Rates of Japanese Atrial Fibrillation Patients – Racial Differences and Risk Stratification – 864
- Left Ventricular Stiffening as Therapeutic Target for Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction 886
- Effects of Pitavastatin in Japanese Patients With Chronic Heart Failure – The Pitavastatin Heart Failure Study (PEARL Study) – 917
- Home-Based Disease Management Program to Improve Psychological Status in Patients With Heart Failure in Japan 926
- Trend of Clinical Outcome and Surrogate Markers During Titration of β-Blocker in Heart Failure Patients With Reduced Ejection Fraction – Relevance of Achieved Heart Rate and β-Blocker Dose – 1001
- Myocardial Layer-Specific Effect of Myoblast Cell-Sheet Implantation Evaluated by Tissue Strain Imaging 1063
- Acute Hemodynamic Effects of Adaptive Servo-Ventilation in Patients With Heart Failure 1214
- Potential Role of Biventricular Pacing Beyond Advanced Systolic Heart Failure 1364
- Regulation of Chromatin Structure in the Cardiovascular System 1389
- DuraHeart™ Magnetically Levitated Left Ventricular Assist Device – Osaka University Experience – 1736
- Dynamic Left Ventricular Dysynchrony Assessed on 3-Dimensional Speckle-Tracking Area Strain During Dobutamine Stress Has a Negative Impact on Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy 1750
- Epidemiology of Heart Failure in Asia 2209
- Prognostic Impact of Nutritional Status in Asymptomatic Patients With Cardiac Diseases – A Report From the CHART-2 Study – 2318
- Cardiac Characteristics and Natural History of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy With Midventricular Obstruction 2366
- Donepezil Markedly Improves Long-Term Survival in Rats With Chronic Heart Failure After Extensive Myocardial Infarction 2519
- Myocardial Stretch in Early Systole is a Key Determinant of the Synchrony of Left Ventricular Mechanical Activity in vivo 2526
- Rho-Kinase Activation in Patients With Heart Failure 2542
- Role of NRSF/REST in the Regulation of Cardiac Gene Expression and Function 2682
- Strain Rate Dispersion Index Can Predict Changes in Left Ventricular Volume and Adverse Cardiac Events Following Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy 2757

Heart rate
- Trend of Clinical Outcome and Surrogate Markers During Titration of β-Blocker in Heart Failure Patients With Reduced Ejection Fraction – Relevance of Achieved Heart Rate and β-Blocker Dose – 1001
- Usefulness of Combined Risk Stratification With Heart Rate and Systolic Blood Pressure in the Management of Chronic Heart Failure – A Report From the CHART-2 Study – 2954

Heart rate variability
- Comparison of Autonomic J-Wave Modulation in Patients With Idiopathic Ventricular Fibrillation and Control Subjects 330
- Sleep-Disordered Breathing Increases Risk for Fatal Ventricular Arrhythmias in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure 1466
- Asymmetry of the Variability of Heart Rate and Conduction Time Between Atria and Ventricles 2904

Heart transplantation
- Present Status and Future Perspectives of Heart Transplantation 1097
- Usefulness of Magnetocardiography to Detect Coronary Artery Disease and Cardiac Allograft Vasculopathy 1783
- Under-Utilization of Donor Hearts in the Initial Era of the Heart Transplant Program in Korea – Review of 13 Years’ Experience From the Korea National Registry – 2056

Hemodialysis
- Hair Magnesium, But Not Serum Magnesium, Is Associated With Left Ventricular Wall Thickness in Hemodialysis Patients 3029

Hemodynamics
- Acute Hemodynamic Effects of Adaptive Servo-Ventilation in Patients With Heart Failure 1214

Hemorrhage
- Beta-Trace Protein and Cystatin C as Predictors of Major Bleeding in Non-ST-Segment Elevation Acute Coronary Syndrome 2088
- Target International Normalized Ratio Values for Preventing Thromboembolic and Hemorrhagic Events in Japanese Patients With Non-Valvular Atrial Fibrillation – Results of the J-RHYTHM Registry – 2264

Heparin
- Preprocedural Therapeutic International Normalized Ratio Influence on Bleeding Complications in Atrial Fibrillation Ablation With Continued Anticoagulation With Warfarin 338

Heparin bridging
- Anticoagulation Management in the Perioperative Phase of Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillator Implantation 2003

High-density lipoprotein cholesterol
- Low High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Low/Normal Body Mass Index Are Associated With Increased Mortality in Coronary Artery Disease Patients in Taiwan 2079
- Regression of Luminal Stenosis at the Site of Silent Plaque Disruption in the Era of Optimal Medical Therapy – Low High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Level Is a Potential Risk of Stenosis Progression – 2573
Subject Index

- High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Level Is Associated With Fibrous Cap Thickness in Acute Coronary Syndrome 2982

Human genomics
- Human Genomics in Cardiovascular Medicine – Implications and Perspectives – 876

Hypercholesterolemia
- Effects of Pitavastatin in Japanese Patients With Chronic Heart Failure – The Pitavastatin Heart Failure Study (PEARL Study) – 917

Hypertension
- Paradoxical Roles of Perivascular Adipose Tissue in Atherosclerosis and Hypertension 11
- Impact of Cardiometabolic Risk Factors on Major Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Familial Combined Hyperlipidemia 163
- High Citrulline-to-Arginine Ratio Associated With Blood Pressure Abnormalities in Children With Early Chronic Kidney Disease 181
- Angiotensin-Receptor Blockers and Risk of Alzheimer’s Disease in Hypertension Population – A Nationwide Cohort Study – 405
- Is Gender a Factor in the Reduction of Cardiovascular Risks With Exercise Training? 646
- Clinical Features and Outcome in Hospitalized Heart Failure in Japan (From the ATTEND Registry) 944
- Neuromodulation Device Therapy for Treatment of Hypertensive Heart Disease 1351
- Regulation of Chromatin Structure in the Cardiovascular System 1389
- Epidemiology of Hypertension in Japan – Where Are We Now? – 2226
- GABAn Receptor Gene Transfer Into the Nucleus Tractus Solitarii Induces Chronic Blood Pressure Elevation in Normotensive Rats 2558

Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy
- Impact of Septal Curvature on Regional Strain in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 1040
- Extent of Late Gadolinium Enhancement on Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Its Relation to Left Ventricular Longitudinal Functional Reserve During Exercise in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 1742
- Somatic MYH7, MYBPC3, TPM1, TNNT2 and TNNI3 Mutations in Sporadic Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 2358
- Clinical Characteristics and Natural History of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy With Midventricular Obstruction 2366

Hyperuricemia
- Comparison ofFebuxostat and Allopurinol for Hyperuricemia inCardiac Surgery Patients (NU-FLASH Trial) 2043

Hyponatremia
- Urine Osmolality Estimated Using Urine Urea Nitrogen, Sodium and Creatinine Can Effectively Predict Response to Tolvaptan in Decompensated Heart Failure Patients 1208
- Low Salt Intake and Changes in Serum Sodium Levels in the Combination Therapy of Low-Dose Hydrochlorothiazide and Angiotensin II Receptor Blocker 2567

Hypoxia
- Vitamin C Prevents Intrauterine Programming of in vivo Cardiovascular Dysfunction in the Rat 2604

Imaging
- Invasive Imaging of Vulnerable Atherosclerotic Plaques in Coronary Artery Disease 869
- Arterial Repair 4 Months After Zotarolimus-Eluting Stent Implantation Observed on Angioscopy 1186
- Detection of High-Risk Atherosclerotic Plaques by Magnetic Resonance Imaging 1975

Immunohistochemistry
- Role of Tumor Necrosis Factor-α in the Pathogenesis of Atrial Fibrosis and Development of an Arrhythmogenic Substrate 1171

Implantable cardioverter-defibrillator
- Incidence and Predictors of Pericardial Effusion After Permanent Heart Rhythm Device Implantation – Prospective Evaluation of 968 Consecutive Patients – 975
- Gender Disparities in Quality of Life and Psychological Disturbance in Patients With Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillators 1158
- Safety and Efficacy of Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator During Pregnancy and After Delivery 1166
- Optimal Strength and Number of Shocks at Upper Limit of Vulnerability Testing Required to Predict High Defibrillation Threshold Without Inducing Ventricular Fibrillation 2490
- Reliability of Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillator Home Monitoring in Forecasting the Need for Regular Office Visits, and Patient Perspective – Japanese HOME-ICD Study – 2704
- Fragmented QRS Predicts Cardiovascular Death of Patients With Structural Heart Disease and Inducible Ventricular Tachyarrhythmia 2889

Induced pluripotent stem cells
- In Vivo Differentiation of Induced Pluripotent Stem Cell-Derived Cardiomyocytes 1297
- Ultrastructural Maturation of Human-Induced Pluripotent Stem Cell-Derived Cardiomyocytes in a Long-Term Culture 1307

Infection
- Recent Picture of Infective Endocarditis in Japan – Lessons From Cardiac Disease Registration (CADRE-IE) – 1558

Inflammation
- Post-Infarction Inflammation and Left Ventricular Remodeling – A Double-Edged Sword – 580
- Dipeptidyl Peptidase-4 Inhibitor, Sitagliptin, Improves Endothelial Dysfunction in Association With Its Anti-Inflammatory Effects in Patients With Coronary Artery Disease and Uncontrolled Diabetes 1337
- Blood Pressure Variability Activates Cardiac Mineralocorticoid Receptor and Induces Cardiac Remodeling in Hypertensive Rats 1474
- Toll-Like Receptor-2 Plays a Fundamental Role in Periodontal Bacteria-Accelerated Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms 1565
- Tissue Kallikrein-Modified Mesenchymal Stem Cells Provide Enhanced Protection Against Ischemic Cardiac Injury After Myocardial Infarction 2134
- Expanding Role of Delta-Like 4 Mediated Notch Signaling in Cardiovascular and Metabolic Diseases 2462

Intravascular ultrasound
- Imaging Progression of Coronary Atherosclerosis – Lessons Learned and Ongoing Challenges – 3
- Coronary Arterial Remodeling and Out-Stent Plaque Change After Drug-Eluting Stent Implantation – Comparison Between Zotarolimus-Eluting Stents and Paclitaxel-Eluting Stents – 363
- Intracoronary Imaging for Detecting Vulnerable Plaque 588
- Invasive Imaging of Vulnerable Atherosclerotic Plaques in Coronary Artery Disease 869
- Impact of Post-Procedural Intravascular Ultrasound Findings on Long-Term Results Following Self-Expanding Nitinol Stenting in Superficial Femoral Artery Lesions 1543

Ion channels
- Novel SCN3B Mutation Associated With Brugada Syndrome Affects Intracellular Trafficking and Function of Nav1.5 959

Ischemia
- Ischemia-Guided Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Patients With Stable Coronary Artery Disease 1967

Circulation Journal  Vol.77, December 2013
Ischemic heart disease
- Simultaneous Heart Rate Variability Monitoring Enhances the Predictive Value of Flow-Mediated Dilation in Ischemic Heart Disease 1018
- Indication of Takeuchi Technique for Patients With Anomalous Origin of the Left Coronary Artery From the Pulmonary Artery 1202
- Reduction of Mitral Valve Leaflet Tethering by Procedures Targeting the Subvalvular Apparatus in Addition to Mitral Annuloplasty 1461
- Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology in Asia – An Overview – 1646
- Endothelial Progenitor Cells Predict Long-Term Prognosis in Patients With Stable Angina Treated With Percutaneous Coronary Intervention – Five-Year Follow-up of the PROCETATION Study – 1728
- Differences in Body Temperature Variability Between Subjects With and Without Diabetes and Predictive Value for Cardiovascular Events 1844

Isolation
- Conduction Recovery After Electrical Isolation of Superior Vena Cava – Prevalence and Electrophysiological Properties – 352

K
Kawasaki disease
- N-Terminal Pro-Brain Natriuretic Peptide as a Useful Diagnostic Marker of Acute Kawasaki Disease in Children 2097

Kidney
- Endothelial Loss and Repair in the Vascular Complications of Diabetes – Pathogenetic Mechanisms and Therapeutic Implications – 849

L
Late-breaking clinical trials
- European Society of Cardiology (ESC) Congress Report From Amsterdam 2013 2687

Left main disease
- Beyond the SYNTAX Score – Advantages and Limitations of Other Risk Assessment Systems in Left Main Percutaneous Coronary Intervention – 1131

Left ventricular assist devices
- Change of Coronary Flow by Continuous-Flow Left Ventricular Assist Device With Cardiac Beat Synchronizing System (Native Heart Load Control System) in Acute Ischemic Heart Failure Model 995

Left ventricular function
- Late Cardiac Remodeling After Primary Percutaneous Coronary Intervention – Five-Year Cardiac Magnetic Resonance Imaging Follow-up – 81
- Extent of Late Gadolinium Enhancement on Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Its Relation to Left Ventricular Longitudinal Functional Reserve During Exercise in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 1742
- Myocardial Stretch in Early Systole is a Key Determinant of the Synchrony of Left Ventricular Mechanical Activity in vivo 2526

Left ventricular hypertrophy
- Hair Magnesium, But Not Serum Magnesium, Is Associated With Left Ventricular Wall Thickness in Hemodialysis Patients 3029

Leukocyte count
- High Leukocyte Count Is Associated With Peripheral Vascular Dysfunction in Individuals With Low Cardiovascular Risk 780

Lipids
- Highly Purified Eicosapentaenoic Acid May Increase Low-Density Lipoprotein Particle Size by Improving Triglyceride Metabolism in Patients With Hypertriglyceridemia 2349

Liver
- Preoperative Levels of Bilirubin or Creatinine Adjusted by Age Can Predict Their Reversibility After Implantation of Left Ventricular Assist Device 96

M
Magnetic resonance imaging
- Volumetric and Functional Assessment of Ventricles in Pulmonary Hypertension on 3-Dimensional Echocardiography 198
- Postconditioning the Heart of ST-Elevation Myocardial Infarction Patients 1123
- Stress/Rest Circumferential Strain in Non-Ischemia, Ischemia, and Infarction – Quantification by 3 Tesla Tagged Magnetic Resonance Imaging – 1235
- Extent of Late Gadolinium Enhancement on Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Its Relation to Left Ventricular Longitudinal Functional Reserve During Exercise in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 1742

Major adverse cardiac events
- Management and Two-Year Long-Term Clinical Outcome of Acute Coronary Syndrome in Japan – Prevention of Atherothrombotic Incidents Following Ischemic Coronary Attack (PACIFIC) Registry – 934

Mapping
- The Substrate and Ablation of Ventricular Tachycardia in Patients With Nonischemic Cardiomyopathy 1957

Matrix metalloproteinase
- Diagnosis and Assessment of Takayasu Arteritis by Multiple Biomarkers 477
- Toll-Like Receptor-2 Plays a Fundamental Role in Periodontal Bacteria-Accelerated Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms 1565
- Loss of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme 2 Exacerbates Myocardial Injury via Activation of the CTGF-Fractalkine Signaling Pathway 2997

Medical device innovation
- Global Cardiovascular Device Innovation: Japan-USA Synergies – Harmonization by Doing (HBD) Program, a Consortium of Regulatory Agencies, Medical Device Industry, and Academic Institutions – 1714

Meta-analysis
- Percutaneous Coronary Intervention vs. Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery for Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Disease in the Drug-Eluting Stents Era – An Aggregate Data Meta-Analysis of 11,148 Patients – 372

Metabolic syndrome
- Impact of Cardiometabolic Risk Factors on Major Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Familial Combined Hyperlipidemia 163
- Is Gender a Factor in the Reduction of Cardiovascular Risks With Exercise Training? 646
- Sex Differences in the Associations of Testosterone and Sex Hormone-Binding Globulin With Metabolic Syndrome in Middle-Aged and Elderly Koreans – The Namwon Study – 734
- Expanding Role of Delta-Like 4 Mediated Notch Signaling in Cardiovascular and Metabolic Diseases 2462
- Successful Diet and Exercise Therapy as Evaluated on Self-Assessment Score Significantly Improves Endothelial Function in Metabolic Syndrome Patients 2807
Metabolism
- Physiologic Functions of Cyclophilin D and the Mitochondrial Permeability Transition Pore 1111

Metalloproteinases
- Current Status of Medical Treatment for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm 2860

Microcirculation
- Variability of Microcirculatory Resistance Index and Its Relationship With Fractional Flow Reserve in Patients With Intermediate Coronary Artery Lesions 1769

Mitochondria
- Physiologic Functions of Cyclophilin D and the Mitochondrial Permeability Transition Pore 1111
- Mitochondrial Autophagy – An Essential Quality Control Mechanism for Myocardial Homeostasis – 2449

Mitochondrial fission
- Mitochondrial Dynamism and Cardiac Fate – A Personal Perspective – 1370

Mitral regurgitation
- Triggers for Surgical Referral in Degenerative Mitral Valve Regurgitation 28
- Acute Hemodynamic Effects of Adaptive Servo-Ventilation in Patients With Heart Failure 1214

Mitral valve
- Percutaneous Paravalvular Leak Closure – Imaging, Techniques and Outcomes – 19
- Ischemic Mitral Regurgitation – Where Do We Stand? – 1952
- Do Semi-Rigid Prosthetic Rings Affect Left Ventricular Function After Mitral Valve Repair? 2038
- Mechanism of and Risk Factors for Reoperation After Mitral Valve Repair for Degenerative Mitral Regurgitation 2050
- Do Minimally Invasive Approaches Improve Outcomes of Heart Valve Surgery? 2232
- Fate of Functional Tricuspid Regurgitation After Mitral Valve Repair for Degenerative Mitral Regurgitation 2288

Mortality
- Trend of Clinical Outcome and Surrogate Markers During Titration of β-Blocker in Heart Failure Patients With Reduced Ejection Fraction – Relevance of Achieved Heart Rate and β-Blocker Dose – 1001

Mortality
- Association Between Indoxyl Sulfate and Cardiac Dysfunction and Prognosis in Patients With Dilated Cardiomyopathy 390
- Prognostic Impact of Acute Kidney Injury in Patients With Acute Decompensated Heart Failure 687
- Recent Mortality and Morbidity Rates of Japanese Atrial Fibrillation Patients – Racial Differences and Risk Stratification – 864
- Management and Two-Year Long-Term Clinical Outcome of Acute Coronary Syndrome in Japan – Prevention of Atherothrombotic Incidents Following Ischemic Coronary Attack (PACIFIC) Registry – 934
- Trend of Clinical Outcome and Surrogate Markers During Titration of β-Blocker in Heart Failure Patients With Reduced Ejection Fraction – Relevance of Achieved Heart Rate and β-Blocker Dose – 1001
- Predictive Score for Survival After Percutaneous Cardiopulmonary Support in Cardiovascular Disease Patients – Evaluation of Pre-Procedural Information – 2064

Myocardial infarction
- Simultaneous Assessment of T-Wave Alternans and Heart Rate Turbulence on Holter Electrocardiograms as Predictors for Serious Cardiac Events in Patients After Myocardial Infarction 432
- Post-Infarction Inflammation and Left Ventricular Remodeling – A Double-Edged Sword – 580
- Stress/Rest Circumferential Strain in Non-Ischemia, Ischemia, and Infarction – Quantification by 3 Tesla Tagged Magnetic Resonance Imaging – 1235
- Distinct Survival Benefits of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors/Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers in Revascularized Coronary Artery Disease Patients According to History of Myocardial Infarction 1242
- Cardiac Troponin T – From Diagnosis of Myocardial Infarction to Cardiovascular Risk Prediction – 1253
- Q50, an Iron-Chelating and Zinc-Complexing Agent, Improves Cardiac Function in Rat Models of Ischemia/Reperfusion-Induced Myocardial Injury 1817
- Long-Term Outcome of Drug-Eluting vs. Bare-Metal Stents in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction – Subgroup Analysis of the Nagoya Acute Myocardial Infarction Study (NAMIS) 2024
- Intimal Flaps Detected by Optical Frequency Domain Imaging in the Proximal Segments of Native Coronary Arteries – An Innocent Bystander? Insights From the TROFI Trial – 2327
- Donepezil Markedly Improves Long-Term Survival in Rats With Chronic Heart Failure After Extensive Myocardial Infarction 2519
- Comparison of Triple Anti-Platelet Therapy and Dual Anti-Platelet Therapy in Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Who Had No-Reflow Phenomenon During Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 2973

Myocardial ischemia
- Stress/Rest Circumferential Strain in Non-Ischemia, Ischemia, and Infarction – Quantification by 3 Tesla Tagged Magnetic Resonance Imaging – 1235
- Regulation of Chromatin Structure in the Cardiovascular System 1389
- Relationship of SYNTAX Score to Myocardial Ischemia as Assessed on Myocardial Perfusion Imaging 2772

Myocardial perfusion imaging
- Morphologic and Functional Assessment of Coronary Artery Disease – Potential Application of Computed Tomography Angiography and Myocardial Perfusion Imaging – 411
- Current and Future Clinical Applications of Cardiac Positron Emission Tomography 836
- Stress/Rest Circumferential Strain in Non-Ischemia, Ischemia, and Infarction – Quantification by 3 Tesla Tagged Magnetic Resonance Imaging – 1235
- Relationship of SYNTAX Score to Myocardial Ischemia as Assessed on Myocardial Perfusion Imaging 2772

Myocytes
- Increased Passive Stiffness of Cardiomyocytes in the Transverse Direction and Residual Actin and Myosin Cross-Bridge Formation in Hypertrophied Rat Hearts Induced by Chronic β-Adrenergic Stimulation 741

Myosin light chain kinase
- Biochemical and Physiological Regulation of Cardiac Myocyte Contraction by Cardiac-Specific Myosin Light Chain Kinase 2218

N
- N-3 polyunsaturated fatty acid
  - Low Levels of Serum n-3 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids Are Associated With Worse Heart Failure-Free Survival in Patients After Acute Myocardial Infarction 153
  - Association Between Serum Levels of n-3 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids and Coronary Plaque Detected by Coronary Computed Tomography Angiography in Patients Receiving Statin Therapy 2578

Natriuretic peptides
- Predictors of Left Ventricular Reverse Remodeling and Subsequent Outcome in Nonischemic Dilated Cardiomyopathy 462
## Subject Index

### Nitric oxide
- High Citrulline-to-Arginine Ratio Associated With Blood Pressure Abnormalities in Children With Early Chronic Kidney Disease 181

### Nutrition
- Prognostic Impact of Nutritional Status in Asymptomatic Patients With Cardiac Diseases – A Report From the CHART-2 Study 2318

### Optical coherence tomography
- Intracoronary Imaging for Detecting Vulnerable Plaque 588
- Qualitative and Quantitative Assessment of Stent Restenosis by Optical Coherence Tomography – Comparison Between Drug-Eluting and Bare-Metal Stents 652
- Invasive Imaging of Vulnerable Atherosclerotic Plaques in Coronary Artery Disease 869
- Potential Benefit of Final Kissing Balloon Inflation After Single Stenting for the Treatment of Bifurcation Lesions – Insights From Optical Coherence Tomography Observations 1193
- Optical Coherence Tomography – 15 Years in Cardiology 1933
- Intimal Flaps Detected by Optical Frequency Domain Imaging in the Proximal Segments of Native Coronary Arteries – An Innocent Bystander? Insights From the TROFI Trial 2327
- Volumetric Characterization of Human Coronary Calcification by Frequency-Domain Optical Coherence Tomography 2334
- High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Level Is Associated With Fibrous Cap Thickness in Acute Coronary Syndrome 2982

### Outcomes
- Prevalence and Clinical Outcome of Polyvascular Atherosclerotic Disease in Patients Undergoing Coronary Intervention 89
- Long-Term Benefits Following Catheter Ablation of Atrial Fibrillation 1091
- Distinct Survival Benefits of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors/Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers in Revascularized Coronary Artery Disease Patients According to History of Myocardial Infarction 1242
- Sex-Based Differences in Clinical Practice and Outcomes for Japanese Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 1508
- Dynamic Left Ventricular Dyssynchrony Assessed on 3-Dimensional Speckle-Tracking Area Strain During Dobutamine Stress Has a Negative Impact on Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy 1750
- Impairment of Gastric Myoelectricity After Catheter Ablation of Atrial Fibrillation 2014
- Seven-Year Clinical Outcomes of Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Stenting With Drug-Eluting Stent and Bare-Metal Stent 2497

### Out-of-hospital cardiac arrest
- Characteristics of Patients With Cardiac Arrest Caused by Coronary Vasospasm 673
- Predictive Score for Survival After Percutaneous Cardiopulmonary Support in Cardiovascular Disease Patients – Evaluation of Pre-Procedural Information 2064
- Association Between Atmospheric Conditions and Occurrence of Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest – 10-Year Population-Based Survey in Osaka 2073
- Regional Variation in Survival Following Pediatric Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest 2596

### Oxidative stress
- Activation of Aryl Hydrocarbon Receptor Mediates Indoxyl Sulfate-Induced Monocyte Chemoattractant Protein-1 Expression in Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells 224
- Plasma Cyclophilin A Is a Novel Biomarker for Coronary Artery Disease 447
- Long-Term Treatment With San’o-Shashin-To, a Kampo Medicine, Markedly Ameliorates Cardiac Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury in Ovariectomized Rats via the Redox-Dependent Mechanism 1827

### Obesity
- Increased Tissue Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Activity Impairs Bradykinin-Induced Dilation of Coronary Arterioles in Obesity 1867

### Pacing
- Potential Role of Biventricular Pacing Beyond Advanced Septicolic Heart Failure 1364

### Percutaneous coronary intervention
- Crush, Culotte, T and Protrusion: Which 2-Stent Technique for Treatment of True Bifurcation Lesions? – Insights From In Vitro Experiments and Micro-Computed Tomography 73
- Serial Changes in Glucose-Loaded 18F-Fluoro-2-Deoxyglucose Positron Emission Tomography, 99mTc-Tetrofosmin and 123I-Beta-Methyl-p-Iodophenyl-Penta-Decanoic Acid Myocardial Single-Photon Emission Computed Tomography Images in Patients With Anterior Acute Myocardial Infarction 137
- Percutaneous Coronary Intervention vs. Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery for Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Disease in the Drug-Eluting Stents Era – An Aggregate Data Meta-Analysis of 11,148 Patients 372
- Renal Tubulointerstitial Damage Is Associated With Short-Term Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Myocardial Infarction 484
- Incidence and Predictors for Late Target Lesion Revascularization After Sirolimus-Eluting Stent Implantation 988
- Organized Thrombus in Aspirated Coronary Materials Can Predict In-Hospital Mortality of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction 1275
- Sex-Based Differences in Clinical Practice and Outcomes for Japanese Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 1508
- Variability of Microcirculatory Resistance Index and Its Relationship With Fractional Flow Reserve in Patients With Intermediate Coronary Artery Lesions 1769
- Optical Coherence Tomography – 15 Years in Cardiology 1933
- Volumetric Characterization of Human Coronary Calcification by Frequency-Domain Optical Coherence Tomography 2334
- Seven-Year Clinical Outcomes of Unprotected Left Main Coronary Artery Stenting With Drug-Eluting Stent and Bare-Metal Stent 2497
- Usefulness of the SYNTAX and Clinical SYNTAX Scores in Predicting Clinical Outcome After Unrestricted Use of Sirolimus- and Everolimus-Eluting Stents 2912

### Peripheral vascular disease
- Impact of Carotid Artery Ultrasound and Ankle-Brachial Index on Prediction of Severity of SYNTAX Score 712

### Physical exertion
- Product of Heart Rate and First Heart Sound Amplitude as an Index of Myocardial Metabolic Stress During Graded Exercise 2736

### Plaque
- Organized Thrombus in Aspirated Coronary Materials Can Predict In-Hospital Mortality of Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction 1275
Subject Index

Pregnancy

- Cardiopulmonary Variables During Exercise Predict Pregnancy Outcome in Women With Congenital Heart Disease
- Pregnancy-Related Acute Myocardial Infarction in Japan – A Review of Epidemiology, Etiology and Treatment From Case Reports –
- Safety and Efficacy of Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator During Pregnancy and After Delivery

Potassium

- Common Variation in With No-Lysine Kinase 1 (WNK1) and Blood Pressure Responses to Dietary Sodium or Potassium Interventions – Family-Based Association Study –

Positron emission tomography

- Current and Future Clinical Applications of Cardiac Positron Emission Tomography
- Myocardial Blood Flow Quantification Using Positron-Emission Tomography – Analysis and Practice in the Clinical Setting –

Prevention

- Incidence, Predictors, and Subsequent Mortality Risk of Recurrent Myocardial Infarction in Patients Following Discharge for Acute Myocardial Infarction
- Relationship Between CHADS2 Score and Efficacy of Antiarrhythmic Drug Therapy in Patients With Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation
- Management and Two-Year Long-Term Clinical Outcome of Acute Coronary Syndrome in Japan – Prevention of Atherothrombotic Incidents Following Ischemic Coronary Attack (PACIFIC) Registry –
- Association Between Atmospheric Conditions and Occurrence of Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest – 10-Year Population-Based Survey in Osaka –

Primary percutaneous coronary intervention

- Late Cardiac Remodeling After Primary Percutaneous Coronary Intervention – Five-Year Cardiac Magnetic Resonance Imaging Follow-up –
- Simple Risk Algorithm to Predict Serious Bleeding in Patients With ST-Segment Elevation Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Percutaneous Coronary Intervention – RISK-PCI Bleeding Score –

Prognosis

- Prognostic Implications of Progressive Cardiac Conduction Disease
- Aortic Atherosclerotic Plaque and Long-Term Prognosis in Patients With Atrial Fibrillation – A Transesophageal Echocardiography Study –
- Hyponatremia as a Predictor for Worsening Heart Failure in Patients Receiving Cardiac Resynchronization Therapy
- Incidence, Predictors, and Subsequent Mortality Risk of Recurrent Myocardial Infarction in Patients Following Discharge for Acute Myocardial Infarction
- Relationship Between CHADS2 Score and Efficacy of Antiarrhythmic Drug Therapy in Patients With Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation
- Home-Based Disease Management Program to Improve Psychological Status in Patients With Heart Failure in Japan
- Management and Two-Year Long-Term Clinical Outcome of Acute Coronary Syndrome in Japan – Prevention of Atherothrombotic Incidents Following Ischemic Coronary Attack (PACIFIC) Registry –

Prostaglandins

- Update on Pediatric Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension – Differences and Similarities to Adult Disease –

Prosthetic heart valve

- Structural Valve Deterioration in a Starr-Edwards Mitral Caged-Disk Valve Prosthesis

Pulmonary arterial hypertension

- Oral Administration of a Novel Long-Acting Prostacyclin Analog With Thromboxane Synthase Inhibitory Activity for Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension
- Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Clinical Trial With a Rho-Kinase Inhibitor in Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension – A Pilot Efficacy Trial –
- Assessment of Pulmonary Arterial Pressure by Velocity-Encoded Cine Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Children With Congenital Heart Disease

Pulmonary embolism

- Diuretics in Normotensive Patients With Acute Pulmonary Embolism and Right Ventricular Dilatation

Pulmonary hypertension

- Volumetric and Functional Assessment of Ventricles in Pulmonary Hypertension on 3-Dimensional Echocardiography
- Efficacy of Right Ventricular Free-Wall Longitudinal Speckle-Tracking Strain for Predicting Long-Term Outcome in Patients With Pulmonary Hypertension
- Noninvasive and Simple Assessment of Cardiac Output and Pulmonary Vascular Resistance With Whole-Body Impedance Cardiography Is Useful for Monitoring Patients With Pulmonary Hypertension
- Update on Pediatric Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension – Differences and Similarities to Adult Disease –

Pulmonary vein isolation

- Lessons From Radiofrequency redo-Procedure After Cryoballoon Pulmonary Vein Isolation for Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation
- Ipsilateral Circumferential Radiofrequency Ablation of Atrial Fibrillation With Irrigated Tip Catheter – Long-Term Outcome and Pre-Procedural Predictors –
- Six-Year Follow-up of Catheter Ablation in Paroxysmal Atrial Fibrillation

Gender Differences in the Clinical Characteristics and Outcomes of Patients With Vasospastic Angina – A Report From the Japanese Coronary Spasm Association –
- Endothelial Progenitor Cells Predict Long-Term Prognosis in Patients With Stable Angina Treated With Percutaneous Coronary Intervention – Five-Year Follow-up of the PROCREATION Study –
- Epidemiology of Heart Failure in Asia
- High Mean Corpuscular Volume Is a New Indicator of Prognosis in Acute Decompensated Heart Failure
- Impact of Adiponectin and Leptin on Long-Term Adverse Events in Japanese Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction – Results From the Nagoya Acute Myocardial Infarction Study (NAMIS) –
- Usefulness of the SYNTAX and Clinical SYNTAX Scores in Predicting Clinical Outcome After Unrestricted Use of Sirolimus- and Everolimus-Eluting Stents
- Usefulness of Combined Risk Stratification With Heart Rate and Systolic Blood Pressure in the Management of Chronic Heart Failure – A Report From the CHART-2 Study –
- Impact of Physical Activity on Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure – A Multicenter Prospective Cohort Study –


**Subject Index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Novel SCN3B Mutation Associated With Brugada Syndrome Affects Intracellular Trafficking and Function of Nav1.5</td>
<td>959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Surgery</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact of Septal Curvature on Regional Strain in Patients With Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy</td>
<td>1040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Ventricular Activation Imaging by 3-Dimensional Speckle-Tracking Echocardiography – Comparison With Electrical Activation Mapping –</td>
<td>2481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Statins</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Differences in Action of Atorvastatin and Ezetimibe in Lowering Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol and Effect on Endothelial Function – Randomized Controlled Trial –</td>
<td>1791</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stents</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender-Specific Outcome After Paclitaxel-Eluting Stent Implantation in Japanese Patients With Coronary Artery Disease – Sub-Analysis of the Japan TAXUS Express2 Post-Marketing Survey –</td>
<td>1430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stiffness</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increased Passive Stiffness of Cardiomyocytes in the Transverse Direction and Residual Actin and Myosin Cross-Bridge Formation in Hypertrophied Rat Hearts Induced by Chronic β-Adrenergic Stimulation</td>
<td>741</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stroke</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety and Efficacy of Adjusted Dose of Rivaroxaban in Japanese Patients With Non-Valvular Atrial Fibrillation – Subanalysis of J-ROCKET AF for Patients With Moderate Renal Impairment</td>
<td>632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recent Mortality and Morbidity Rates of Japanese Atrial Fibrillation Patients – Racial Differences and Risk Stratification –</td>
<td>864</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comparison of Antiplatelet and Antithrombotic Therapy for Secondary Prevention of Ischemic Stroke in Patients With Peripheral Artery Disease – Population-Based Follow-up Study in Taiwan –</td>
<td>1046</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology in Asia – An Overview –</td>
<td>1646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epidemiology of Stroke and Coronary Artery Disease in Asia</td>
<td>1923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sudden cardiac death</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epidemiology of Arrhythmias and Sudden Cardiac Death in Asia</td>
<td>2419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sudden death</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Characteristics and Natural History of Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy With Midventricular Obstruction</td>
<td>2366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Update of Diagnosis and Management of Inherited Cardiac Arrhythmias</td>
<td>2867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Surgery</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ischemic Mitral Regurgitation – Where Do We Stand? –</td>
<td>1952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do Semi-Rigid Prosthetic Rings Affect Left Ventricular Function After Mitral Valve Repair?</td>
<td>2038</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanism of and Risk Factors for Reoperation After Mitral Valve Repair for Degenerative Mitral Regurgitation</td>
<td>2050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fate of Functional Tricuspid Regurgitation After Mitral Valve Repair for Degenerative Mitral Regurgitation</td>
<td>2288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Survival</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improved Survival in Medically Treated Chronic Thromboembolic Pulmonary Hypertension</td>
<td>2110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donepezil Markedly Improves Long-Term Survival in Rats With Chronic Heart Failure After Extensive Myocardial Infarction</td>
<td>2519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chest-Compression-Only Bystander Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in the 30:2 Compression-to-Ventilation Ratio Era – Nationwide Observational Study –</td>
<td>2742</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sympathetic nervous system</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Renal Sympathetic Denervation for Treating Resistant Hypertension</td>
<td>857</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Amiodarone Therapy Impairs the Function of the Superior Sinoatrial Node in Patients With Atrial Fibrillation</td>
<td>2255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Syncope</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implantable Loop Recorder Allows an Etiologic Diagnosis in One-Third of Patients – Results of the Spanish Reveal Registry –</td>
<td>2535</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**T**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tachyarrhythmias</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transthoracic Epicardial Catheter Ablation – Indications, Techniques, and Complications –</td>
<td>1672</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Takotsubo cardiomyopathy</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anxiodepressive Disorders and Chronic Psychological Stress Are Associated With Tak-To-Tubo Cardiomyopathy – New Physiopathological Hypothesis –</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tetralogy of Fallot</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Reoperation Indications in Tetralogy of Fallot in Japan</td>
<td>2942</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thrombosis</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relationship Between CYP2C19 Loss-of-Function Polymorphism and Platelet Reactivities With Clopidogrel Treatment in Japanese Patients Undergoing Coronary Stent Implantation</td>
<td>1436</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thromboxane</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thromboxane As Generation, in the Absence of Platelet COX-1 Activity, in Patients With and Without Atherothrombotic Myocardial Infarction</td>
<td>2786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thrombus</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potential Benefit of Final Kissing Balloon Inflation After Single Stenting for the Treatment of Bifurcation Lesions – Insights From Optical Coherence Tomography Observations –</td>
<td>1193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regression of Luminal Stenosis at the Site of Silent Plaque Disruption in the Era of Optimal Medical Therapy – Low High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Level Is a Potential Risk of Stenosis Progression –</td>
<td>2573</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thyroid</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thyroid and Brain Natriuretic Peptide Response in Children Undergoing Cardiac Surgery for Congenital Heart Disease – Age-Related Variations and Prognostic Value –</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tissue Doppler imaging</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Atrial Expansion Index Predicts Atrial Fibrillation in Dyspnea</td>
<td>2712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tissue engineering</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reendothelialization of Human Heart Valve Neoscaffolds Using Umbilical Cord-Derived Endothelial Cells</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Transcatheter aortic valve replacement</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Experiences of Transcatheter Aortic Valve Replacement in Japan</td>
<td>359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Transplantation</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preoperative Levels of Bilirubin or Creatinine Adjusted by Age Can Predict Their Reversibility After Implantation of Left Ventricular Assist Device</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Subject Index

- DuraHeart™ Magnetically Levitated Left Ventricular Assist Device – Osaka University Experience – 1736
- Q50, an Iron-Chelating and Zinc-Complexing Agent, Improves Cardiac Function in Rat Models of Ischemia/Reperfusion-Induced Myocardial Injury 1817

Tricuspid valve
- Surgical Treatment for Isolated Tricuspid Valve Endocarditis – Long-Term Follow-up at a Single Institution – 2032
- Right Ventricular and Tricuspid Valve Remodeling After Bider-rectional Cavopulmonary Anastomosis 2514

Ultrastructure
- In Vivo Differentiation of Induced Pluripotent Stem Cell-Derived Cardiomyocytes 1297
- Ultrastructural Maturation of Human-Induced Pluripotent Stem Cell-Derived Cardiomyocytes in a Long-Term Culture 1307

Validity
- Validity and Reliability of New Intravascular Ultrasound Analysis Software for Morphological Measurement of Coronary Artery Disease 424

Valves
- Aortic Conduit Valve Model With Controlled Moderate Aortic Regurgitation in Rats – A Technical Modification to Improve Short- and Long-Term Outcome and to Increase the Functional Results 2295

Valvular diseases
- Pay Attention to Valvular Disease in the Presence of Atopic Dermatitis 1862

Vascular disease
- Vascular Endothelial \( \sigma \)-Receptor Stimulation With SA4503 Rescues Aortic Relaxation via Akt/eNOS Signaling in Ovariectomized Rats With Aortic Banding 2831

Vasculature
- Pleiotropic Effects of Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor \( \gamma \) and \( \delta \) in Vascular Diseases 2664

Vasopressin
- Novel Criteria of Urine Osmolality Effectively Predict Response to Tolvaptan in Decompensated Heart Failure Patients – Association Between Non-Responders and Chronic Kidney Disease – 397
- Urine Osmolality Estimated Using Ureine Urea Nitrogen, Sodium and Creatinine Can Effectively Predict Response to Tolvaptan in Decompensated Heart Failure Patients 1208

Ventricles
- Prognostic Implications of Progressive Cardiac Conduction Disease 60

Ventricular assist device
- Preoperative Levels of Bilirubin or Creatinine Adjusted by Age Can Predict Their Reversibility After Implantation of Left Ventricular Assist Device 96
- Present Status and Future Perspectives of Heart Transplantation 1097
- DuraHeart™ Magnetically Levitated Left Ventricular Assist Device – Osaka University Experience – 1736

Ventricular fibrillation
- Positive QRS Complex in Lead I as a Malignant Sign in Right Ventricular Outflow Tract Tachycardia – Comparison Between Polymorphic and Monomorphic Ventricular Tachycardia – 968
- Epidemiology of Arrhythmias and Sudden Cardiac Death in Asia 2419
- Optimal Strength and Number of Shocks at Upper Limit of Vulnerability Testing Required to Predict High Defibrillation Threshold Without Inducing Ventricular Fibrillation 2490
- Update of Diagnosis and Management of Inherited Cardiac Arrhythmias 2867
- Fragmented QRS Predicts Cardiovascular Death of Patients With Structural Heart Disease and Inducible Ventricular Tachyarrhythmia 2889

Ventricular function
- Left Ventricular Stiffening as Therapeutic Target for Heart Failure With Preserved Ejection Fraction 886
- Stress/Rest Circumferential Strain in Non-Ischemia, Ischemia, and Infarction – Quantification by 3 Tesla Tagged Magnetic Resonance Imaging – 1235
- Dynamic Left Ventricular Dysynchrony Assessed on 3-Dimensional Speckle-Tracking Area Strain During Dobutamine Stress Has a Negative Impact on Cardiovascular Events in Patients With Idiopathic Dilated Cardiomyopathy 1750

Ventricular remodeling
- Ischemic Mitral Regurgitation – Where Do We Stand? – 1952

Ventricular tachycardia
- Safety and Efficacy of Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator During Pregnancy and After Delivery 1166
- Sleep-Disordered Breathing Increases Risk for Fatal Ventricular Arrhythmias in Patients With Chronic Heart Failure 1466
- Transthoracic Epicardial Catheter Ablation – Indications, Techniques, and Complications – 1672
- The Substrate and Ablation of Ventricular Tachycardia in Patients With Nonischemic Cardiomyopathy 1957
- Fragmented QRS Predicts Cardiovascular Death of Patients With Structural Heart Disease and Inducible Ventricular Tachyarrhythmia 2889

Vulnerable plaque
- Intracoronary Imaging for Detecting Vulnerable Plaque 588

Warfarin
- Preprocedural Therapeutic International Normalized Ratio Influence on Bleeding Complications in Atrial Fibrillation Ablation With Continued Anticoagulation With Warfarin 338
- Safety and Efficacy of Adjusted Dose of Rivaroxaban in Japanese Patients With Non-Valvular Atrial Fibrillation – Subanalysis of J-ROCKET AF for Patients With Moderate Renal Impairment – 632
- Target International Normalized Ratio Values for Preventing Thromboembolic and Hemorrhagic Events in Japanese Patients With Non-Valvular Atrial Fibrillation – Results of the J-RHYTHM Registry – 2264

Women
- Relationship Between Effective Arterial Elastance, Total Vascular Resistance, and Augmentation Index at the Ascending Aorta and Left Ventricular Diastolic Function in Older Women 123
- Sex-Based Differences in Clinical Practice and Outcomes for Japanese Patients With Acute Myocardial Infarction Undergoing Primary Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 1508