Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Connection — Least Common Type Delineated on Computed Tomography —

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The mixed type of total anomalous pulmonary venous connection (TAPVC) is a rare variant occurring in 5–7% of all patients.¹ Specifically, “dual” or “double” drainage via a common venous confluence (i.e., a common venous confluence connected to 2 anomalous sites) is even rarer.² A patient who underwent TAPVC repair had unobstructed drainage of all 4 pulmonary veins to both left vertical vein and coronary sinus (**Figure**). In these cases, when the anatomy does not fit the Darling classification, precise, preoperative evaluation using computed tomography along with echocardiography³ is effective to confirm the pulmonary venous anatomy in TAPVC.

Disclosures

The authors declare no conflicts of interest.

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Figure.