Notes for Foreign Contributors

1 Grassland Science is issued every other month with one volume a year, and receives research papers and short reports of original researches pertaining to the field of grassland science and technology. The first author of the contributors is required to hold membership in the Japanese Society of Grassland Science.

2 A publication charge is ¥10,000 for research paper, ¥5,000 for short report, ¥15,000 for review and practical report. Authors are also charged ¥18,700 for the cost of each excess page.

3 Manuscripts should be written in Japanese or English and conformed to the general editorial style found in recent issues of the Journal. The maximum length of an research paper, including an abstract in Japanese, is 4 printed pages and that of a short report is 2 printed pages. If a paper exceed these limits, the author will be charged at cost for the excess pages. Manuscripts should be type written on white bond paper and double spaced throughout, leaving liberal margins of at least 3 cm. Location of figures and tables to be inserted should be indicated on the margin of the text.

4 The original manuscript and two copies should be submitted. In addition, contributors are requested to send by separate post an invoice including (1) title of article, (2) abbreviated title for headings, (3) author’s name and institution with a proper address, (4) number of manuscript sheets, (5) number of tables and figures, (6) date of dispatch, (7) desired number of reprints, and (8) address for mailing editorial correspondence.

5 Manuscripts should be arranged: (1) title of article, (2) author’s name, (3) synopsis (not more than 200 words) with author’s name and title, (4) key words (not more than 6 for an research paper and not more than 3 for a short report in alphabetical order), (5) text, (6) references in alphabetical order of authors, (7) tables, (8) legends to figures, (9) figures, and (10) synopsis (not more than 300 letters) with key words written in Japanese. The Editorial Committee is willing to translate an English synopsis into Japanese upon request. Number all pages consecutively, including tables and figures, in the upper margin.

6 The text for research papers should be written under the headings of Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, and Discussion. Short reports should follow the style of research papers, but the headings described above may be omitted. Consult recent issues of Grassland Science for further detail of the format.

7 Vertical rules in tables are not permitted. Figures drawn in India ink on white paper are preferable. Figures drawn clearly in pencil on graph paper will also be acceptable, but the author will be charged for the expense of tracing. Each table should be typewritten on a separate page.

8 Letters to be printed in italics and gothics should be indicated by single and wavy underlines, respectively.

9 All measurements should be in the metric system. Use arabic numerals. As to the use of Latin name, consult the International Code of Botanical Nomenclature.

10 Authors are responsible for reading the first galley proof for the correction of typographical errors. No change of the content of the manuscript is permitted on the galley proof. If the editor recognizes the necessity for the change, it will be made at the author’s expense.

11 Fifty reprints are supplied free of charge, and further reprints may be purchased.

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13 A reduced publication charge is considered for authors living in developing country.