support, the diagnostic procedures were essential to identify the etiological factors. In this context, the diagnosis of bronchial diseases is closely related to the selection of diagnostic procedures. The selection of appropriate diagnostic procedures is crucial in the proper management of patients with bronchial diseases.

**Handbook Special Lecture**

1. **BAL and VATS**

   a. **Main Purpose**

      In the course of the clinical application of bronchial diseases, it is important to consider the usefulness of BAL and VATS. This is especially true in cases where the relationship between the patient's disease and the pathological changes observed in BAL or VATS is unclear.

   b. **Clinical Significance**

      BAL and VATS are useful in the diagnosis and treatment of patients with bronchial diseases. They are particularly useful in cases where the disease is not clearly defined by other diagnostic procedures.

2. **HIV Infection and Bronchial Disease**

   a. **Main Purpose**

      HIV infection is a significant factor in the development of bronchial diseases. It is important to consider the relationship between HIV infection and bronchial diseases.

   b. **Clinical Significance**

      HIV infection increases the risk of developing bronchial diseases. It is important to consider the impact of HIV infection on the clinical course of bronchial diseases.

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