P04 Tandem-nursing observed in a 10-year-old Japanese monkey mother with her 0-year-old and 2-year-old daughters
Masayuki NAKAMICHI, Masataka UENO, Kenji OHNISHI, Kazunori YAMADA

Two sets of the twins’ 2-3-year-old sons and two of their orphans were seen simultaneously nursing, which is known as tandem-nursing. This type of nursing behavior is considered to be advantageous for developing the social skills of the younger offspring. The observed behavior was also observed in another group of the same species, which suggests that tandem-nursing is a natural and widespread behavior in this species.

P05 ラピア共和共邦パラにおける野生チンパンジーの道具使用行動
大橋岳（中部大・人文）

Tool use behaviors of wild chimpanzees at Kpala, Liberia
Gaku OHASHI

The chimpanzees at Kpala, Liberia, use tools to extract food from their environment. They are known to use tools for vertical clamping and horizontal splitting tasks, which are considered to be important for their survival. The chimpanzees also use tools to access food that is out of reach, indicating their ability to manipulate objects to meet their needs.