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Supplementary Figure 1. Approximate ranges of *Nipponorchestia curvatus*, *Nipponorchestia nudiramus*, and *Mizuhorchestia urospina*. Available at <https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare....>

Supplementary Data 1. Multi-Fasta file containing the aligned sequences of 16S rRNA for the present phylogenetic analyses. Available at <https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare....>

Acknowledgments/Acknowledgements: Technical assistance including proper evidence of the correct compliance of the ABS regulation, may be acknowledged here:

We thank Ingrid Nyström (Faculty of Environmental and Biological Sciences, University of Meridia) for providing specimens and valuable information on *T. guijoensis*, and Ting-Wen Lai (National Taiwan University) for permission to use his photograph. We are grateful to Jim Goldschmidt (Department of Ecology, Brandenburg University of Technology) for advice on DNA sequencing. We also thank Lukas Hartmann for taking and providing photographs of the fish. We thank Edanz (<https://jp.edanz.com/>) and Enago (Crimson Interactive Japan Co., Ltd.; <https://www.enago.jp/>) for English language editing of this manuscript.

We sincerely thank the National Biodiversity Center of Aurelia for granting the research permit (Permit No. 930257) and approving the material transfer (PSC No. TDH/TP/33).

Author Contributions: Information about individual contributions to the work is provided here. The corresponding author is responsible for ensuring that the contributions of all authors are accurate. The contribution statements should follow CRediT (Contributor Roles Taxonomy; <https://credit.niso.org/>):

John Smith: Conceptualization; Resources; Investigation; Formal analysis; Visualization; Writing – original draft. Taro Yamada: Conceptualization; Supervision; Resources; Investigation; Writing – original draft; Writing – review & editing; Project administration; Funding acquisition.

Funding: Details of funding sources of for all authors, including grant numbers, should be provided in this section. If no specific funding was provided for the research, the following statement should be made here:

This research was supported by research funds of the JSSZ Foundation for JB, as well as by the JSPS KAKENHI Grant Number 25K06399 to RM and EAM.

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Declarations: A declaration of competing interests should be provided here. If there is no conflict of interest, the following statement should be included:

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- Distant, W. L. 1904. *The Fauna of British India, including Ceylon and Burma. Rhynchota, Vol. 1. Heteroptera*. Taylor & Francis, London, xxxviii + 438 pp., 3 pls. doi: 10.5962/bhl.title.9193 [in part]
- Ferraguti, M., Grassi, G., and Erséus, C. 1989. Different models of tubificid spermatzeugmata. Hydrobiologia 180: 73–82. doi:10.1007/BF00027539
- Finogenova, N. P. and Shurova, N. M. 1980. A new species of the genus *Aktedrilus* (Oligochaeta, Tubificidae) of the littoral zone of the Sea of Japan. Pp. 6–69. In: Kusakin, O. G. (Ed.) *Coastal Plankton and Benthos in the Northern Parts of the Sea of Japan*. Academy of Sciences, Vladivostok. [In Russian]
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Reshetnikov, Y. S. 2003. *Atlas Presnovodnykh ryb Rossii. V Luvkh Tomakh. Tom 1. Vtoroye Izdaniye* [Atlas of Russian Freshwater Fishes. In Two Volumes. Vol. 1. Second Edition]. Nauka, Moscow, 379 pp. [In Russian]

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(Revised on 13 January 2026)