INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

History of Journal
The journal Biomedical Research was founded in 1980. In 2019, Volume 40 will be published on schedule. Since Volume 38, our journal has become an electronic-only journal.

Our journal is a “gold” open-access journal through J-STAGE under the Japan Science and Technology Agency. Papers published on our journal are included and cited in major databases such as Medline (PubMed) and Web of Science.

Impact factor of our journal (2017) is 1.284 according to Journal Citation Reports by Clarivate Analytics (former, Thomson Reuters).

Scope of Journal
Biomedical Research (Tokyo) publishes original research articles and reviews in the fields of experimental and basic medicine. A submission of simply statistic or clinical studies is not recommended. The purpose of Biomedical Research is to encourage interdisciplinary discussion of topics which are of interest in these fields. Consequently, preference will be accorded to papers which correlate the findings of research conducted in a given discipline with those in related fields. The Biomedical Research will be published on a bi-monthly basis.

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Submission of a paper to Biomedical Research involves the tacit assurance that no similar paper, other than a preliminary report, has been or will be submitted for publication elsewhere. Papers that do not confirm to the general criteria for publication in Biomedical Research will be returned to authors without reviewing, to avoid unnecessary delay in submission elsewhere. At the first submission, manuscript (original one copy) should be sent one of the chief editors by regular air mail—not via E-mail—to:

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In our journal, on-line submission is not available. If you hurry to publish your studies, we recommend you to submit the paper to other journals in which an electric submission is available.

Types of Manuscripts
Full papers should report complete findings of original research. The length should not exceed 20 printed pages; the editors will accept longer papers only when there are compelling reasons.

Communications should be short articles of special interest and importance that quality for rapid publication. The length should not exceed 4 printed pages. A communication may be either an essentially preliminary report or a complete account of the research.

Review articles, usually not exceeding 30 printed pages, should provide concise and critical discussions of current developments in experimental and medical biology. Before preparing a review article, prospective authors should consult an editor.

The editorial work is managed by the two Editors-in-Chief and fourteen members of the Editorial Board. The Editors-in-Chief typically select one reviewer from the Editorial Board and two experts outside the Editorial Board in corresponding research fields. On the basis of comments by the reviewers, the Editorial Board decides whether or not to accept the submission for publication in 2-3 weeks after receipt of the articles.

Organization of Manuscripts

Manuscript must be written in English, double-spaced throughout, on one side of each sheet. For details, please see recently published papers which you can browse freely through the journal site of J-STAGE.

A full paper should be assembled in the following order: title page, abstract, introductory statement (with no heading), experimental procedure (materials and methods), results, discussion, acknowledgements, references, tables, figure legends, and figures. All pages should be numbered consecutively starting with the title page.

Title page should include the title, names of authors and their institutions, a running title of not more than 30 characters and spaces, and the name (together with telephone and facsimile numbers) of author to whom editorial correspondence should be addressed. The abstract should be intelligible in itself, and should not exceed 200
words. Results and discussion sections may be combined when appropriate. Any tables and legends to figures should be written on separate sheets.

A communication should not be divided into sections, but the title page and the abstract are required.

Authors should follow the Recommendations of the IUPAC-IUB Commission for nomenclature and abbreviations. Any non-standard abbreviations should be minimized, and appropriately defined when used.

References
Citation of literature reference in the text should be given by numbers in parenthesis, and should be listed in alphabetical order at the end of the article. Articles submitted for publication and unpublished observations or personal communications should not be included in the reference list, but should be cited as such only in the text. Responsibility for the accuracy of bibliographic reference rests entirely with the author. Citations should include the name of all authors, the title, and both first and last pages numbers. The authors are recommended to follow the form seen in current issues of Biomedical Research (Tokyo).

Illustrations
One set of original drawings in Indian ink and photographs, and one set of good quality copy should be submitted. Lettering should be clear and of adequate size to be eligible after reduction. Professional drawing and labeling are preferable. Photographs should be cropped to the final intended size, and should not be larger than $220 \times 170$ mm. Identify all figures in the margin, or on the back, with author’s names and figure number, and indicate top.

Finally accepted paper
After acceptance, Biomedical Research requires the corresponding author(s) to send a file for final version of accepted paper. The file should include text, tables, figure
legends, and figures. Microsoft Word is the preferred format, although other formats generally can be converted. For figures, the authors can use also PowerPoints and other popular formats such as JPEG and Photoshop. If not can send the file via E-mail, please send the disk or USB by air mail to the editorial office.

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Reprints can be ordered at prices shown on the reprint order form which will be sent to the author with the proofs.

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Authors will be assessed 5,000 Yen (45〜50 US Dollars) per printed page. Authors will be billed at the time of publication. The inability to pay the page charge will not prejudice publication of the paper. This will be decided by the Editor.

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