**Ethical Guidelines for The Journal of Hard Tissue Biology**

- **Instruction for Authors** -

Journal of Hard Tissue Biology (JHTB) (CODEN-JHTBFF, PRINT ISSN 1341-7649, ONLINE ISSN 1880-828X) is each official journal of academic financial supporting members which organize The Hard Tissue Biology Network Association (JHTB Net).

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**Aims and Scope**

The journal covers all disciplines involved in the fields of hard tissue regenerative medicine, biomaterials, hard tissue biology, dentistry and oral maxillofacial surgery, craniofacial research, including molecular and morphological studies related to oral physiological and pathological conditions, also included in basic examination results and clinical research.

**Editorial Policy**

Journal of Hard Tissue Biology publishes papers relating to all areas of basic and clinical dental and medical science. Papers may be submitted by those not affiliated with JHTB members. In the case, JHTB-Network Association (JHTB-Net) ask ordinal publication fee and the extra-ordinal member fee to the author. Only original papers which have not been published or submitted elsewhere and timely review articles should be submitted. Papers may be full length articles or short communications. Clinical Report is considered if they describe significant and substantial new findings. In general, Case Report is not acceptable. Prior consultation with the editor is recommended before preparing or submitting review articles. Responsibility lies entirely with the author for all statements contained in the paper, including bibliographic references. Manuscripts must be written in English.

**Ethics**

For any investigation involving human subjects, informed consent must be obtained from the subject(s) and/or their guardian(s) and this must be clearly stated in the paper. Investigations on human subjects and experiments should conform to accepted ethical standards formulated in the Helsinki Declaration of 1964 (revised in 2000, cf. http://www.med.or.jp/wma/helsinki02_j.html). Fully informed consent should be obtained and noted in the manuscripts. Similarly, the protocol for animal experiments should also comply with the provisions of the Helsinki Declaration and should be approved by an institutional review board.

The articles should be as brief as possible while still presenting the necessary information for an evaluation by readers. All pages will be charged to the authors.

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Manuscripts should be submitted to (E-mail: office@jhtb.jp)

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Authors may wish to use rapid mail service.

Manuscript must be written in English and typed double spaced with 2.5 cm margins on all sides using A-4 paper, and submitted in triplicate with at least two sets of original figures. Authors whose command of English is not thorough should enlist the aid of an English-speaking colleague or editor. Pages should be numbered consecutively beginning with the title page.

**Review Process and Revision of Manuscripts**

The manuscripts will be reviewed initially for appropriateness and general format at the Editorial Office. The manuscript will be either fully accepted, accepted with minor changes, rejected with an invitation to resubmit after major changes, or rejected. All decisions may be appealed to the Editor committee.

Manuscripts are sent to 2-3 specialists who suggest whether to accept or reject the article or to return it to the author(s) for revision. In the case of revised manuscripts.

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Authors of accepted manuscripts will receive only one proof. It must be returned promptly to avoid a delay in publication. The proof should be marked Ready for Press and signed by the corresponding author. Any major changes made in the proof will require that the paper be reviewed again by the Editor and may delay in publication.

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Consult recent issues of the journal for examples of the format to use. Manuscripts must be organized as follows:

1. **Title Page.** This page should include: (a) full title of the paper; (b) names and affiliations of the authors; (c) a short running title; and (d) the name, address, telephone number, facsimile number and email address of the corresponding author.

2. **Abstract (page 2).** The abstract should provide a concise description of the study and summarize its major conclusions in 300 words or less. It must be able to stand alone for use by abstracting services. Use full references when necessary, not citation. Follow the abstract with 2-5 key words in alphabetical order for indexing.

3. **Text.** The text should be involved into: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion. The discussion should be brief and limited to interpretations and reasonable speculation.

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6. Acknowledgements. Acknowledgements to consultants, others who contributed in the study, and supporting agencies should appear on a separate page.

7. Conflict of Interest. Conflict of interest (COI) that might interfere with the objective presentation of the research findings contained in the manuscript should be declared in a paragraph heading “COI” (after Acknowledgment section and before References). Examples of COI are ownership of stock in a company, commercial grants, board membership, etc. If there is no COI, please use the statement “The authors have declared that no COI exists”.

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